## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549
[X] Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1997
OR
[ ] Transition pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 1-12616

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

## Maryland

(State of Incorporation)
31700 Middlebelt Road Suite 145
Farmington Hills, Michigan
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

38-2730780
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (248) 932-3100
Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes [X] No [ ]

APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS:
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:
$16,557,252$ shares of Common Stock, $\$ .01$ par value as of October 31, 1997
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SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
SEPTEMBER 30, 1997 AND DECEMBER 31, 1996
(IN THOUSANDS)

| (IN THOUSANDS) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  | 1997 |  | 1996 |
| Investment in rental property, net | \$ | 586,342 | \$ | 558,278 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 1,730 |  | 9,236 |
| Investment in affiliates |  | 18,030 |  | 5,103 |
| Mortgage notes receivable |  | 17,918 |  | 4,176 |
| Other assets |  | 14,324 |  | 8,263 |
| Total assets | \$ | 638.344 | \$ | 585, 056 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Line of credit | \$ | 20,000 | \$ | -- |
| Debt |  | 195, 000 |  | 185, 000 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses |  | 13,230 |  | 7,718 |
| Deposits and other liabilities |  | 7,990 |  | 9,123 |
| Distributions payable |  | 9,393 |  | - - |
| Total liabilities |  | 245,613 |  | 201, 841 |
| Minority interests |  | 80,533 |  | 82,283 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock, $\$ .01$ par value, 10,000 shares authorized, none issued |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ .01$ par value, 100,000 shares authorized, 16,294 and 15,389 issued and |  |  |  |  |
| outstanding in 1997 and 1996, respectively Paid-in capital |  | 355, 163 |  | 154 328,321 |
| Officers' notes |  | $(11,773)$ |  | $(9,173)$ |
| Distributions in excess of accumulated earnings |  | $(31,319)$ |  | $(18,370)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 312, 198 |  | 300, 932 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 638,344 |  | \$585, 056 |

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
FOR THE PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1997 AND 1996
(IN THOUSANDS)

|  | FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30 |  | FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1996 | 1997 | 1996 |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |
| Income from property | \$68, 632 | \$50, 128 | \$23,177 | \$20, 279 |
| Interest and other income | 2,111 | 1,325 | 940 | 583 |
| Total revenues | 70,743 | 51,453 | 24,117 | 20,862 |
| Expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Property operating and maintenance | 15,620 | 11,204 | 5,423 | 4,721 |
| Real estate taxes | 5,578 | 3,987 | 1,838 | 1,721 |
| General and administrative | 3,312 | 2,407 | 1,116 | 882 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 14,927 | 10,530 | 5,150 | 4,020 |
| Interest | 10,397 | 7,944 | 3,598 | 3,240 |
| Total expenses | 49,834 | 36,072 | 17,125 | 14,584 |
| Income before extraordinary item and minority interests | 20,909 | 15,381 | 6,992 | 6,278 |
| Extraordinary item, early extinguishment of debt | - - | $(6,896)$ |  | - - |
| Income before minority interest | 20,909 | 8,485 | 6,992 | 6,278 |
| Less income allocated to minority interests: Preferred OP Units | 1,879 | 1,043 | 627 | 626 |
| Common OP Units | 2,442 | 968 | 792 | 640 |
| Net income | \$16,588 | \$6,474 | \$5,573 | \$5, 012 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Income before extraordinary item | \$ 1.04 | \$. 95 | \$. 34 | \$. 33 |
| Extraordinary item | -- | (.46) | -- | -- |
| Net income | \$ 1.04 | \$. 49 | \$. 34 | \$. 33 |
| Distributions declared per common share outstanding | \$1.865 | \$1.81 | \$. 47 | \$. 455 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding | 15,933 | 13,198 | 16,243 | 15, 092 |

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1997 AND 1996
(IN THOUSANDS)


The accompanying notes are an integral
part of the consolidated
financial statements

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Sun Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), have been prepared pursuant to the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") rules and regulations and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto of the Company as of December 31, 1996. The following notes to consolidated financial statements present interim disclosures as required by the SEC. The accompanying consolidated financial statements reflect, in the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the interim financial statements. All such adjustments are of a normal and recurring nature. Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior period financial statements to conform with current period presentation.
2. PORTFOLIO GROWTH:

As of September 30, 1997, the Company has acquired or financed 8 communities comprising 2,948 developed sites and 338 development sites for $\$ 41.2$ million.

## 3. RENTAL PROPERTY:

The following summarizes rental property (in thousands):

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 1996 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Land | \$ | 62,481 | \$ | 58,943 |
| Land improvements and buildings |  | 546, 005 |  | 510,726 |
| Furniture, fixtures, equipment |  | 11,463 |  | 9,826 |
| Property under development |  | 11,078 |  | 9,318 |
|  |  | 631, 027 |  | 588,813 |
| Accumulated depreciation |  | $(44,685)$ |  | $(30,535)$ |
| Rental property, net | \$ | 586, 342 | \$ | 558, 278 |

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 4. NOTES RECEIVABLE:

Notes receivable consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

(a) The stated interest rate is capped at $12 \%$. The excess of the stated rate over the pay rate is added to the principal balance and will also accrue interest at the stated rate.

The officer notes are 10 year, LIBOR + $1.75 \%$ notes, collateralized by 500,000 shares of the Company's common stock with personal liability up to approximately $\$ 7.2$ million.
5. DEBT:

The following table sets forth certain information regarding debt (in thousands):

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ember } 30 \\ & 1997 \end{aligned}$ |  | cember $1996$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 45, 000 | \$ |  |
|  | -- |  | 35,000 |
|  | 65,000 |  | 65,000 |
|  | 85,000 |  | 85,000 |
| \$ | 195, 000 |  | 185, 000 |

The Company had $\$ 55$ million available borrowings under its $\$ 75$ million line of credit at September 30, 1997.

## SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
6. OTHER INCOME:

The components of interest and other income are as follows (in thousands):

|  | ```Nine Months Ended September 30, 1997 1996``` |  |  |  | ```Three Months Ended September 30, 1997 1996``` |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest | \$ | 1,027 | \$ | 1,095 | \$ | 328 | \$ | 383 |
| Equity earnings: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sun Home Services, Inc. ("SHS") |  | 875 |  | 230 |  | 493 |  | 200 |
| Bingham Financial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services Corporation, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a subsidiary of SHS |  | 209 |  | -- |  | 119 |  | -- |
|  | \$ | 2,111 | \$ | 1,325 | \$ | 940 | \$ | 583 |

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
    FINANCIAL CONDITION AND
    RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
```


## OVERVIEW

The following discussion and analysis of the consolidated financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and Notes thereto. Capitalized terms are used as defined elsewhere in this Form 10-Q.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Comparison of the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996
For the nine months ended September 30, 1997, net income before extraordinary item and minority interests increased by 35.9 percent from $\$ 15.4$ million to $\$ 20.9$ million, when compared to the nine months ended September 30, 1996. The increase was due to increased revenues of $\$ 19.3$ million while expenses increased by $\$ 13.8$ million.

Income from property increased by $\$ 18.5$ million from $\$ 50.1$ million to $\$ 68.6$ million or 36.9 percent, due to acquisitions ( $\$ 15.4$ million), lease up of sites ( $\$ 1.1$ million) and increases in rents and other community revenues ( $\$ 2.0$ million).

Interest and other income increased by $\$ .8$ million from $\$ 1.3$ million to $\$ 2.1$ million or 59.3 percent due primarily to improved results at SHS and the inception of operations at Bingham Financial Services Corporation.

Property operating and maintenance increased by $\$ 4.4$ million from $\$ 11.2$ million to $\$ 15.6$ million or 39.4 percent due primarily to acquisitions ( $\$ 3.6$ million).

Real estate taxes increased by $\$ 1.6$ million from $\$ 4.0$ million to $\$ 5.6$ million or 39.9 percent due primarily to acquisitions (\$1.4 million).

General and administrative expenses increased by $\$ .9$ million from $\$ 2.4$ million to $\$ 3.3$ million or 37.6 percent due primarily to increased staffing to manage the growth of the company. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of total revenues remained constant at 4.7 percent.

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") increased by $\$ 12.3$ million from $\$ 33.9$ million to $\$ 46.2$ million or 36.6 percent. EBITDA declined slightly as a percentage of revenues from 65.8 percent to 65.4 percent.

Depreciation and amortization increased by $\$ 4.4$ million from $\$ 10.5$ million to $\$ 14.9$ million or 41.8 percent due primarily to acquisitions.

Interest expense increased by $\$ 2.5$ million from $\$ 7.9$ million to $\$ 10.4$ million or 30.9 percent primarily due to increased average debt outstanding.

The extraordinary item in the nine months ended September 30, 1996 results from the early extinguishment of debt and includes prepayment penalties and related deferred financing costs.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND
RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Comparison of the Three Months Ended September 30, 1997 and 1996
Income from property increased by $\$ 2.9$ million from $\$ 20.3$ million to $\$ 23.2$ million or 14.3 percent, due to acquisitions ( $\$ 1.7$ million), lease up of sites (\$.4 million) and increases in rents and other community revenues (\$.8 million).

Interest and other income increased by $\$ .3$ million from $\$ .6$ million to $\$ .9$ million or 61.2 percent due primarily to improved results at SHS and the inception of operations at Bingham Financial Services Corporation.

Property operating and maintenance increased by $\$ .7$ million from $\$ 4.7$ million to $\$ 5.4$ million or 14.9 percent, due primarily to acquisitions ( $\$ .5$ million).

Real estate taxes increased by $\$ .1$ million from $\$ 1.7$ million to $\$ 1.8$ million or 6.8 percent due to acquisitions.

General and administrative expenses increased by $\$ .2$ million from $\$ .9$ million to $\$ 1.1$ million or 26.5 percent, due primarily to increased staffing to manage the growth of the company. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of total revenues increased from 4.2 percent to 4.6 percent.

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") increased by $\$ 2.2$ million from $\$ 13.5$ million to $\$ 15.7$ million or 16.3 percent. EBITDA increased as a percentage of revenues from 64.9 percent to 65.3 percent.

Depreciation and amortization increased by $\$ 1.1$ million from $\$ 4.0$ million to $\$ 5.1$ million or 28.1 percent due primarily to acquisitions.

Interest expense increased by $\$ .4$ million from $\$ 3.2$ million to $\$ 3.6$ million or 11.0 percent due to increased debt outstanding.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND
    RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
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## SAME PROPERTY INFORMATION

The following table reflects property-level financial information as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 and 1996. The "Same Property" data represents information regarding the operation of communities owned as of January 1, 1996. Site, occupancy, and rent data for those communities is presented as of the last day of each period presented. The table includes sites where the Company's interest is in the form of shared appreciation notes or where the Company is providing financing and managing the properties. Such amounts relate to 1,243 sites in 1996 and 2,040 sites in 1997 and were formerly classified in other income.

|  | SAME PROPERTY |  | TOTAL PORTFOLIO |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1996 | 1997 | 1996 |
| Income from property | \$37, 911 | \$ 35,618 | \$ 68,632 | \$ 50, 128 |
| Property operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Property operating and maintenance | 7,569 | 7,183 | 15,620 | 11,204 |
| Real estate taxes | 2,893 | 2,696 | 5,578 | 3,987 |
| Property operating expenses | 10,462 | 9,879 | 21, 198 | 15,191 |
| Property EBITDA | \$ 27, 449 | \$ 25,739 | \$ 47, 434 | \$ 34,937 |
| Number of properties | 54 | 54 | 95 | 79 |
| Developed sites | 18,744 | 18,351 | 33,326 | 28,777 |
| Occupied sites | 17,786 | 17,256 | 30,965 | 26,867 |
| Occupancy \% | 94.9\%(1) | 94.0\%(1) | 95.2\%(1) | 94.8\%(1) |
| Weighted average monthly rent per site | \$ 249(1) | \$ 239(1) | \$ 256(1) | \$ 248 (1) |
| Sites available for development | 1,728 | 2,277 | 3,288 | 3,461 |
| Sites in development | 319 | 681 | 762 | 662 |

(1) Occupancy $\%$ and weighted average rent relates to manufactured housing sites, excluding recreational vehicle sites.

On a same property basis, property revenues increased by $\$ 2.3$ million from $\$ 35.6$ million to $\$ 37.9$ million, or 6.4 percent, due primarily to increases in rents and occupancy related charges including water and property tax pass through. Also contributing to revenue growth was the increase of 530 leased sites at September 30, 1997 compared to September 30, 1996.

Property operating expenses increased by $\$ .6$ million from $\$ 9.9$ million to $\$ 10.5$ million, or 5.9 percent, due to increased occupancies and costs and increases in assessments and millage rates by local taxing authorities. Property EBITDA increased by $\$ 1.7$ million from $\$ 25.7$ million to $\$ 27.4$ million, or 6.6 percent.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND
    RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
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## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash and cash equivalents decreased by $\$ 7.5$ million to $\$ 1.7$ million at September 30, 1997 compared to $\$ 9.2$ million at December 31, 1996 because cash used in investing activities exceeded cash provided by operating activities and financing activities.

Net cash provided by operating activities increased by $\$ 6.6$ million to $\$ 34.5$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 compared to $\$ 27.9$ million for the same period in 1996. Net income before depreciation and amortization, minority interests and extraordinary item increased by $\$ 14.6$ million which was offset by $\$ 8.0$ million due to changes in other assets and liabilities.

Net cash used in investing activities increased by $\$ 3.9$ million to $\$ 71.5$ million from $\$ 67.6$ million due to reduced investments in rental properties more than offset by increased investments in affiliates and mortgage and officer notes.

Net cash provided by financing activities was $\$ 29.5$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1997 primarily due to $\$ 27.6$ million of proceeds received from debt borrowings, net of financing costs, and the proceeds from the sale of common stock pursuant to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment Plan exceeding the distributions paid to Common OP Unit holders. For the same period in 1996, net cash provided by financing activities was $\$ 49.3$ million due to proceeds received from the sale of stock and debt offset by debt repayments.

The Company expects to meet its short-term liquidity requirements generally through its working capital provided by operating activities and proceeds from the Company's Dividend Reinvestment Plan. The Company considers these sources to be adequate and anticipates they will continue to be adequate to meet operating requirements, capital improvements, investment in site development, and payment of distributions by the Company in accordance with REIT requirements in both the short and long term.

The Company expects to meet certain long-term liquidity requirements such as scheduled debt maturities and property acquisitions through the issuance of equity or debt securities, or interests in the Sun Communities Operating Limited Partnership. The Company can also meet these requirements by utilizing its $\$ 75$ million line of credit which bears interest at LIBOR plus $1.25 \%$ and is due November 1, 1999.

At September 30, 1997, the Company's debt to total market capitalization approximated $23 \%$ (assuming conversion of all Common and Preferred OP Units to shares of common stock), with a weighted average maturity of approximately 5.9 years and a weighted average interest rate of $7.4 \%$.

Recurring capital expenditures approximated $\$ 3.8$ million, including $\$ .4$ million for corporate office expansion, for the nine months ended September 30, 1997.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND
    RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
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## OTHER

Funds from operations ("FFO") is defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") as "net income (computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles) excluding gains (or losses) from debt restructuring and sales of property, plus depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures." Industry analysts consider FFO to be an appropriate supplemental measure of the operating performance of an equity REIT primarily because the computation of FFO excludes historical cost depreciation as an expense and thereby facilitates the comparison of REITs which have different cost bases in their assets. Historical cost accounting for real estate assets implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time, whereas real estate values have instead historically risen or fallen based upon market conditions. FFO does not represent cash flow from operations as defined by generally accepted accounting principles and is a supplemental measure of performance that does not replace net income as a measure of performance or net cash provided by operating activities as a measure of liquidity. In addition, FFO is not intended as a measure of a REIT's ability to meet debt principal repayments and other cash requirements, nor as a measure of working capital. The following table calculates FFO for the periods ended September 30, 1997 and 1996:
(IN THOUSANDS)

|  | FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30 |  | FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before allocation to minority interests | 20,909 | 15,381 | \$ 6,992 |  | 6,278 |
| Add depreciation and amortization, net of corporate office depreciation | 14,837 | 10,475 | 5,120 |  | 4,000 |
| Deduct distribution to Preferred OP Units | $(1,879)$ | $(1,043)$ | (627) |  | (626) |
| Funds from operations | \$ 33, 867 | \$24,813 | \$11,485 |  | 9,652 |
| Weighted average shares and common OP units outstanding | 18,296 | 15,049 | 18,602 |  | 17,018 |
| FFO, per share/unit | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 0.62 |  | 0.57 |

The Company's ratios of earnings to fixed charges for the years December 31, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995 and 1996, and the nine months ended September 30, 1997 were $1.05: 1,1.05: 1,2.79: 1,3.03: 1,2.49: 1$, and $2.46: 1$, respectively.

ITEM 6.(A) - EXHIBITS REQUIRED BY ITEM 601 OF REGULATION S-K

EXHIBIT NO.

- ---------
12.1 Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges

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ITEM 6.(B) - REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

The Company did not file any reports on Form 8-K during the period covered by this Form 10-Q.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized

Dated: November 12, 1997

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

BY: /s/Gary A. Shiffman
Gary A. Shiffman, President

BY: /s/Jeffrey P. Jorissen
------------------------------------
Jeffrey P. Jorissen, Chief
Financial Officer and Secretary

## EXHIBIT INDEX



## EXHIBIT 12.1

> COMPUTATION OF RATIO OF EARNINGS TO
> FIXED CHARGES AND RATIO OF EARNINGS TO COMBINED FIXED CHARGES AND PREFERRED DIVIDENDS

The ratio of earnings to fixed charges for the Company (including its predecessor-in-interest, Sundance Enterprises, Inc., the partnerships affiliated with Sundance Enterprises, Inc., and the Company's subsidiaries and majority-owned partnerships) presents the relationship of the Company's earnings to its fixed charges. "Earnings" as used in the computation, is based on net income (loss) from continuing operations (which includes a charge to income for depreciation and amortization expense) before income taxes, plus fixed charges. "Fixed charges" is comprised of (i) interest charges, whether expensed or capitalized, and (ii) amortization of loan costs and discounts or premiums relating to indebtedness of the Company and its subsidiaries and majority-owned partnerships, excluding in all cases items which would be or are eliminated in consolidation.


| Earnings: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | \$ | 20,909 |  | 21,953(1) | \$ | 13,591 | \$ | 8,924 | \$ | 288 |  | 272 |
| Add fixed charges other \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 10,397 |  | 11,277 |  | 6,420 |  | 4,894 |  | 5,280 |  | 5,522 |
|  | \$ | 31,306 |  | 33,230 | \$ | 20, 011 | \$ | 13,818 | \$ | 5,568 |  | 5,794 |
| Fixed Charges: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense | \$ | 10,397 | \$ | 11,277 | \$ | 6,420 | \$ | 4,894 | \$ | 5,280 |  | 5,522 |
| Preferred OP distribution |  | 1,879 |  | 1,670 |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Capitalized interest |  | 445 |  | 380 |  | 192 |  | 58 |  | -- |  | -- |
| Total fixed charges | \$ | 12,721 | \$ | 13,327 | \$ | 6,612 | \$ | 4,952 | \$ | 5,280 |  | 5,522 |
| Ratio of Earnings to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Charges: |  | 2.46:1 |  | 2.49:1 |  | 3.03:1 |  | 2.79:1 |  | .05:1 |  | .05:1 |

[^0]```
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638,344
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        $1.04
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[^0]:    (1) Before extraordinary item

