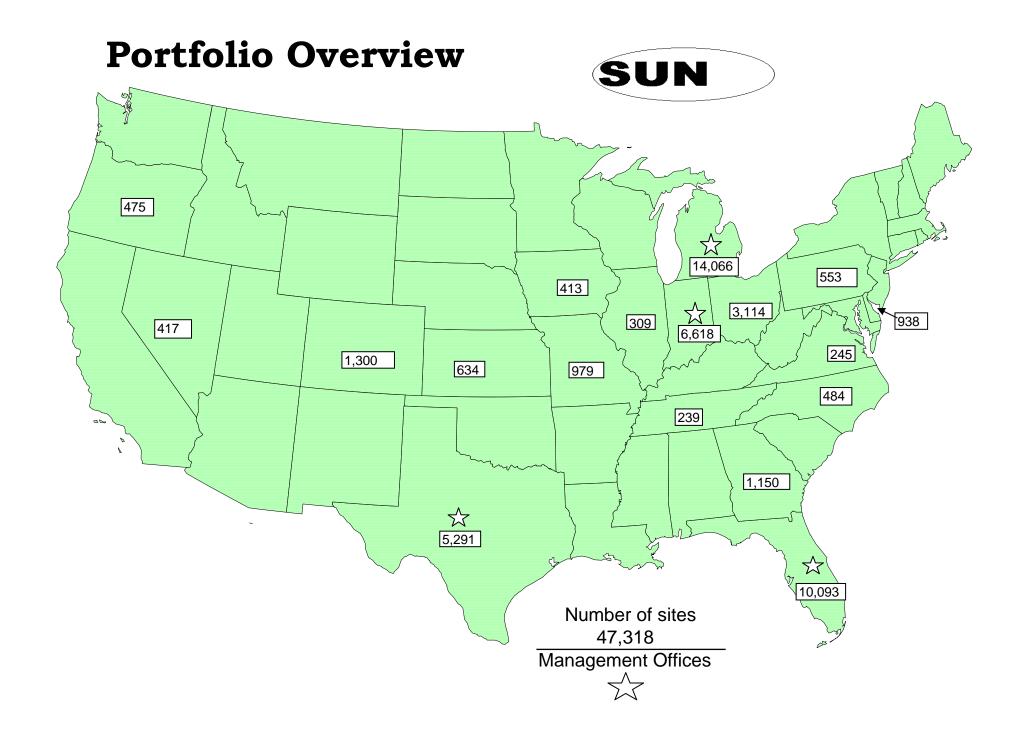
Sun Communities, Inc.

Supplemental Operating and Financial Data

For the Quarter Ended June 30, 2005



This Supplemental Operating and Financial Data is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any of the securities of the Company. Any offers to sell or solicitations to buy any of the Company securities of the Company shall be made by means of a prospectus.



SUN COMMUNITIES, INC. SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION 2nd QUARTER 2005

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(A) The statements of operations provided in this supplemental information package presents funds from operations, net operating income, EBITDA and funds available for distribution which are REIT industry financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Please see footnote (1) for a definition of these supplemental performance measures.

RESEARCH COVERAGE

AG EDWARDS	ART HAVENER (314) 955-3436
GREEN STREET	CRAIG LEUPOLD (949) 640-8780
KEYBANC CAPITAL MARKETS	DAVID B. RODGERS (216) 263-4785
LEHMAN BROTHERS	DAVID HARRIS (212) 526-3413
RBC CAPITAL MARKETS	JAY LEUPP (415) 633-8588
	DAVID RONCO (415) 633-8566
MAXCOR FINANCIAL	PAUL ADORNATO (646) 346-7327
SALOMON SMITH BARNEY	JORDAN SADLER (212) 816-0438

EARNINGS ANNOUNCEMENTS

	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter	1st Quarter
EARNINGS ANNOUNCEMENTS	10/27/05	02/16/06	04/20/06
DIVIDEND DECLARATIONS	10/03/05	01/02/06	04/03/06

INQUIRIES

Sun Communities welcomes questions or comments from stockholders, analysts, investment managers, media or any prospective investor. Please address all inquires to Ms. Carol Petersen of our investor relations department.

AT OUR WEBSITE —	www.suncommunities.com
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BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands)

						Quarter Ended			
	_	June		March		December	September		June
		30, 2005		31, 2005		31, 2004	<u>30, 2004</u>		30, 2004
ASSETS									
Real Estate									
Land	\$	116,567	\$	116,192	\$	116,187	\$ 111,513	\$	110,354
Land Improvements and Buildings		1,156,283		1,156,333		1,145,131	1,103,410		1,088,202
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment		34,157		34,623		36,990	33,683		32,670
Rental Homes		91,190		71,928		51,540	41,520		37,319
Land Held for Future Development		30,711		31,652		31,652	34,318		34,318
Property Under Development		1,245		1,118		1,041	2,141		1,960
Gross Real Estate Investment		1,430,153		1,411,846		1,382,541	1,326,585		1,304,823
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(270,945)		(260,169)		(248,668)	 (237,615)		(227,939)
Net Real Estate Investment		1,159,208		1,151,677		1,133,873	1,088,970		1,076,884
Cash and Cash Equivalents		3,392		17,783		97,561	69,181		106,117
Notes and Other Receivables		43,562		44,205		45,037	44,940		41,586
Inventory		21,480		19,954		25,964	21,352		18,599
Investments in and Advances to Affiliates		47,965		48,243		48,360	50,810		50,160
Other Assets		51,202		50,685		52,372	 56,105	_	51,837
Total Assets	\$	1,326,809	\$	1,332,547	\$	1,403,167	\$ 1,331,358	\$	1,345,183
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY									
Liabilities									
Line of Credit	\$	23,900	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
Mortgage Loans Payable		1,000,665		1,006,682		1,011,302	932,653		908,926
Senior Unsecured Notes		-		5,017		5,017	5,017		5,017
Preferred Operating Units		62,123		62,123		62,123	62,123		62,873
Accounts Payable, Deposits and Accrued Liabilities		30,504	_	42,312	_	31,936	 30,015		26,207
Total Liabilities		1,117,192		1,116,134		1,110,378	 1,029,808		1,003,023
Minority Interests- Preferred OP Units		-		-		50,000	50,000		50,000
Minority Interests - Common OP Units and others		26,225		28,050		31,043	 35,311		36,871
		26,225		28,050		81,043	85,311		86,871
Stockholders' Equity									
Preferred Stock		-		-		-	-		-
Common Stock		196		196		196	195		195
Paid in Capital		462,299		461,834		462,522	455,248		454,734
Officer's Notes		(9,617)		(9,711)		(9,798)	(9,884)		(10,136)
Deferred Compensation		(14,155)		(14,734)		(15,557)	(13,104)		(13,717)
Unrealized (losses) on interest rate swaps		(1,035)		215		(959)	(1,536)		80
Distributions in Excess of Net Income		(203,635)		(203,417)		(181,073)	(171,214)		(160,196)
Treasury Stock at Cost		(50,661)		(46,020)	_	(43,585)	 (43,466)	_	(15,671)
Total Stockholders' Equity		183,392		188,363	_	211,746	 216,239	_	255,289
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$	1,326,809	\$	1,332,547	\$	1,403,167	\$ 1,331,358	\$	1,345,183

DEBT ANALYSIS

(in thousands)

	Quarter Ended									
		June		March		December		September		June
DEDT OFFETA NIDING		<u>30, 2005</u>		<u>31, 2005</u>		<u>31, 2004</u>		<u>30, 2004</u>		<u>30, 2004</u>
DEBT OUTSTANDING Line of Credit	\$	23,900	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	
Mortgage Loans Payable	Ψ	1,000,665	Ψ	1,006,682	Ψ	1,011,302	Ψ	932,653	Ψ	908,926
Senior Unsecured Notes		1,000,003		5,017		5,017		5,017		5,017
Preferred Operating Units		62,123		62,123		62,123		62,123		62,873
Total Debt	\$	1,086,688	\$	1,073,822	\$	1,078,442	\$	999,793	\$	976,816
% FIXED/FLOATING										
Fixed		88.51%		90.25%		89.94%		89.44%		91.69%
Floating		11.49%		9.75%		10.06%		10.56%		8.31%
Total		100.00%		<u>100.00%</u>		<u>100.00%</u>		<u>100.00%</u>		<u>100.00%</u>
AVERAGE INTEREST RATES										
Line of Credit		5.11%								
Mortgage Loans Payable		5.07%		5.03%		4.97%		4.88%		4.87%
Senior Unsecured Notes				6.77%		6.77%		6.77%		6.77%
Preferred Operating Units		<u>6.98%</u>		<u>6.92%</u>		<u>6.80%</u>		<u>6.80%</u>		<u>6.80%</u>
Total Average		<u>5.18%</u>		<u>5.15%</u>		<u>5.08%</u>		<u>5.01%</u>		<u>5.01%</u>
DEBT RATIOS										
Debt/Total Market Cap		58.6%		59.1%		54.8%		53.6%		53.2%
Debt/Gross Assets		68.0%		67.4%		65.3%		63.7%		62.1%
COVERAGE RATIOS										
EBITDA/ Mortgage Interest		2.1		2.3		2.4		2.2		2.8
EBITDA/Mortgage Interest + Pref. Distributions		1.9		2.1		2.0		1.9		2.3
		30-Jun-06		<u>30-Jun-07</u>		<u>30-Jun-08</u>		<u>30-Jun-09</u>		30-Jun-10
MATURITIES/PRINCIPAL AMORTIZATION										
Line of Credit					\$	23,900				
Mortgage Loans Payable .										
Maturities		17,026		33,813		38,698		17,230		
Principal Amortization		3,874		10,326		12,652		12,699		13,139
Preferred Operating Units				12,675			_			8,940
Total	\$	20,900	\$	56,814	\$	75,250	\$	29,929	\$	22,079

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands)

	Quarter Ended									
	June			March	December		September			June
		31, 2005		31, 2005	31, 2	2004		30, 2004		30, 2004
REVENUES										
Income from property	\$	44,020	\$	45,781	\$	43,506	\$	40,960	\$	40,501
Gross Profit from Home Sales		804		1,343		635		1,025		945
Gain on sale		513				3,880				
Other income		2,341		1,815		848	_	3,080	_	2,304
Total revenues		47,678		48,939		48,869	_	45,065		43,750
EXPENSES										
Property operating and maintenance		11,547		11,067		10,785		10,738		10,068
Real estate taxes		3,808		3,788		3,778		3,520		3,353
Selling, general and administrative		5,112		5,048		5,547		4,586		4,271
Hurricane Expenses		(55)		(500)				600		<u>-</u>
Total expenses		20,412		19,403		20,110	_	19,444		17,692
EBITDA (1)		27,266		29,536	,	28,759		25,621		26,058
Recapitalization costs										(51,643)
Deferred financing costs related to retired debt										(5,557)
Interest expense and Preferred distributions		(14,640)		(14,725)	(13,839)		(12,895)		(11,175)
Perpetual Preferred distributions		, ,		(961)	·	(1,110)		(1,109)		(1,109)
Depreciation and amortization		(13,480)		(13,068)	(12,319)		(10,987)		(10,806)
Minority interests		104		(95)		(182)	_	(76)		6,331
NET INCOME (LOSS)		(750)		687		1,309		554		(47,901)
Depreciation and Amortization		14,100		13,711		12,480		11,195		11,073
Valuation Adjustement		(153)		359		226		(180)		889
Gain/Loss on Sale of land/properties		(513)				(3,880)				
Minority interests		(104)		95		182	_	76		(6,331)
FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (1)		12,580		14,852		10,317		11,645		(42,270)
Less recurring capital expenditures		(1,951)		(1,396)		(2,774)		(1,926)		(1,894)
FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION ("FAD") (1)		10,629		13,456		7,543		9,719		(44,164)
FFO PER SHARE/UNIT (1)		\$0.62		\$0.73		\$0.51		\$0.57		(\$2.00)
FAD PER SHARE/UNIT (1)		\$0.53		\$0.66		\$0.37		\$0.47		(\$2.09)
DISTRIBUTION PER SHARE/UNIT		\$0.63		\$0.63		\$0.61		\$0.61		\$0.61
DILUTED FFO PER SHARE/UNIT		\$0.62		\$0.72		\$0.56		\$0.56		(\$2.00)
PAYOUT RATIO		101.6%		86.3%		119.6%		107.0%		-30.5%
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES/UNITS		20,193		20,319	,	20,306		20,574		21,112

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2005 AND 2004

(Amounts in thousands except for per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2005		2004	2005			2004
Net income (loss)	\$	(750)	\$	(47,901)	\$	(63)	\$	(42,331)
Adjustments:								
Depreciation and amortization		14,100		11,073		27,764		21,914
Valuation adjustment ⁽³⁾		(153)		889		206		482
Allocation of SunChamp losses ⁽⁴⁾		-		-		-		300
Gain on disposition of assets, net		(513)		-		(466)		
Income allocated to minority interest		(104)		(6,331)		(9)		(5,622)
Funds from operations	\$	12,580	\$	(42,270)	\$	27,432	\$	(25,257)
Weighted average common shares/OP Units outstanding:								
Basic		20,193		21,112		20,256		21,144
Diluted		20,280		21,112		20,351		21,144
FFO per weighted average Common Share/OP								
Unit - Basic	\$	0.62	\$	(2.00)	\$	1.35	\$	(1.19)
FFO per weighted average Common Share/OP			_	(100)			_	(1127)
Unit - Diluted	\$	0.62	\$	(2.00)	\$	1.35	\$	(1.19)

⁽³⁾ The Company entered into three interest rate swaps and an interest rate cap agreement. The valuation adjustment reflects the theoretical noncash profit and loss were those hedging transactions terminated at the balance sheet date. As the Company has no expectation of terminating the transactions prior to maturity, the net of these noncash valuation adjustments will be zero at the various maturities. As any imperfection related to hedging correlation in these swaps is reflected currently in cash as interest, the valuation adjustments reflect volatility that would distort the comparative measurement of FFO and on a net basis approximate zero. Accordingly, the valuation adjustments are excluded from FFO. The valuation adjustment is included in interest expense.

⁽⁴⁾ The Company acquired the equity interest of another investor in SunChamp in December 2002. Consideration consisted of a long-term note payable at net book value. Although the adjustment for the allocation of the SunChamp losses (based on SunChamp as a stand-alone entity) is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements, management believes that it is appropriate to provide for this adjustment because the Company's payment obligations with respect to the note are subordinate in all respects to the return of the members' equity (including the gross book value of the acquired equity) plus a preferred return. As a result, the losses that are allocated to the Company from SunChamp as a stand-alone entity under generally accepted accounting principles are effectively reallocated to the note for purposes of calculating FFO. A situation such as this is not contemplated in the NAREIT definition of FFO due to the unique circumstances of the transaction. Although not comparable to the precise NAREIT definition, the Company believes the inclusion of this item in its calculation of FFO to be appropriate as noted above.

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS SAME PROPERTY

(in thousands)

			Quarter	Ended	 6 Months Ended			
			June	June	June	June		
		<u>3</u>	0, 2005	<u>30, 2004</u>	30, 200 <u>5</u>	<u>31, 2004</u>		
REVENUES								
Income from Property			\$ <u>38,999</u>	\$ <u>37,493</u>	\$ <u>79,484</u>	\$ <u>77,452</u>		
EXPENSES								
Real Estate Taxes			3,336	3,110	6,672	6,209		
Payroll			2,975	2,801	5,935	5,919		
Repairs and Maintenance			1,890	1,743	2,935	2,783		
Utilities, Net			1,974	2,034	4,555	4,641		
Other			1,265	932	 2,561	2,184		
Total Expenses			11,440	10,620	 22,658	21,736		
NET OPERATING INCOME ("NOI") (1)			<u>\$27,559</u>	<u>\$26,873</u>	<u>\$56,826</u>	<u>\$55,716</u>		
NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES	(a)		121	121	121	121		
NUMBER OF DEVELOPED SITES	(a)	\$	42,859	42,863	\$ 42,859	42,863		
NUMBER OF OCCUPIED SITES	(a)		35,506	35,832	35,506	35,832		
OCCUPANCY PERCENTAGE	(b)		85.6%	86.7%	85.6%	86.7%		
WEIGHTED AVERAGE RENT	(b)		349	337	349	337		
SITES AVAILABLE FOR DEVELOPMEN	T		5,434	5,500	5,434	5,500		
SITES IN DEVELOPMENT			222	61	222	61		

⁽a) Includes MH and RV Sites

Note: The occupancy of the same property portfolio on January 1, 2005 was 85%

⁽b) Includes MH sites only

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS SAME PROPERTY -- PERCENTAGE GROWTH

	Quarter Ended	6 Months	Ended		
	June	June	June		
	<u>30, 2005</u>	30, 2005	<u>30, 2004</u>		
NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES	121	121	108		
REVENUES					
Income from Property	4.0%	2.6%	3.5%		
EXPENSES					
Real Estate Taxes	7.3%	7.5%	5.6%		
Payroll	6.2%	0.3%	9.0%		
Repairs and Maintenance	8.4%	5.4%	2.6%		
Utilities, Net	-2.9%	-1.8%	5.8%		
Other	<u>35.7%</u>	<u>17.3%</u>	<u>-6.5%</u>		
Total Expenses	<u>7.91%</u>	<u>2.96%</u>	<u>2.43%</u>		
NET OPERATING INCOME ("NOI")	<u>2.6%</u>	<u>2.0%</u>	<u>4.0%</u>		

Sun Communities

Capital Improvements, Development, and Acquisitions (in thousands)

Notes		A	В	C	D	${f E}$
	Recurring Cap Ex. Average Per <u>Site</u>	Recurring <u>Cap Ex.</u>	Lot <u>Mods</u>	<u>Acq.</u>	Expansions <u>& Dev.</u>	Revenue <u>Producing</u>
2003	\$148	\$ 6,491	\$2,343	\$4,514	\$14,426	\$1,897
2004	\$147	\$ 6,594	\$3,996	\$120,086	\$9,743	\$883
Thru 06/05	\$71	\$ 3,347	\$ 2,371	\$8,247	\$ 2,098	\$ 315

- A. Includes capital expenditures necessary to maintain asset quality, including purchasing and replacing assets used to operate the community. These capital expenditures include major road, driveway, and pool repairs, clubhouse renovations, and adding or replacing street lights, playground equipment, signage, maintenance facilities, manager housing and property vehicles. Minimum capitalizable amount or project is \$500. Excludes \$1,700,000 related to main office move in 2003 and software conversion costs of \$3,400,000 and \$442,894 in 2003 and 2004 respectively. In addition, \$822,900 for refurbishment costs related to leased homes was expensed in 2005.
- B. Includes capital expenditures which improve the asset quality of the community. These costs are incurred when an existing older home (usually a smaller single-sectional home) moves out, and the site is prepared for a larger new home, more often than not, a multi-sectional home. These activities which are mandated by strict manufacturer's installation requirements and State building code include new foundations, driveways, and utility upgrades. The new home will be in the community for 30 to 40 years and these costs are depreciated over a 30 year life.
- C. Acquisitions represent the purchase price of existing operating communities and land parcels to develop expansions or new communities. Acquisitions also include deferred maintenance identified during due diligence and those capital improvements necessary to bring the community up to Sun's standards. These include upgrading clubhouses, landscaping, new street light systems, new mailing delivery systems, pool renovation including larger decks, heaters, and furniture, new maintenance facilities, and new signage including main signs and internal road signs. These are considered as acquisition costs and while identified during due diligence, it sometimes requires six to twelve months after closing to complete.
- D. These are the costs of developing expansions and new communities.
- E. These are capital costs related to revenue generating activities, consisting primarily of cable TV, garages, sheds, and sub-metering of water and sewer. Occasionally, a special capital project requested by residents and accompanied by an extra rental increase will be classified as revenue producing. Capitalized revenue generating expenditures made by Sun Home Services, Inc. are excluded from this amount.

PROPERTY SUMMARY

	Quarter Ended								
	June	March	December	September	June				
	<u>30, 2005</u>	31, 2005	31, 2004	<u>30, 2004</u>	<u>30, 2004</u>				
STABILIZED COMMUNITIES									
MICHIGAN									
Communities	43	43	43	43	42				
Sites for Development	332	332	332	332	332				
Developed Sites	13,454	13,454	13,454	13,454	13,062				
Occupied	11,780	11,816	11,737	11,847	11,554				
Occupancy %	87.6%	87.8%	87.2%	88.1%	88.5%				
FLORIDA									
Communities	15	16	15	15	15				
Sites for Development	372	515	520	520	528				
Developed Sites	5,651	5,727	5,685	5,680	5,675				
Occupied	5,563	5,620	5,581	5,575	5,564				
Occupancy %	98.4%	98.1%	98.2%	98.2%	98.0%				
INDIANA									
Communities	17	17	17	17	17				
Sites for Development	422	422	422	422	422				
Developed Sites	6,360	6,360	6,360	6,360	6,360				
Occupied	4,858	4,927	4,936	5,069	5,184				
Occupancy %	76.4%	77.5%	77.6%	79.7%	81.5%				
ОНЮ									
Communities	10	10	10	10	10				
Sites for Development	-	-	-	-	-				
Developed Sites	2,917	2,917	2,917	2,917	2,917				
Occupied	2,599	2,585	2,550	2,579	2,602				
Occupancy %	89.1%	88.6%	87.4%	88.4%	89.2%				
TEXAS									
Communities	6	6	6	6	6				
Sites for Development	-	-	-	-	-				
Developed Sites	1,500	1,499	1,501	1,496	1,496				
Occupied	1,313	1,312	1,304	1,323	1,337				
Occupancy %	87.5%	87.5%	86.9%	88.4%	89.4%				
OTHER STATES									
Communities	17	17	17	14	14				
Sites for Development	69	69	69	69	69				
Developed Sites	6,687	6,687	6,687	5,537	5,537				
Occupied	5,974	5,940	5,912	4,969	5,039				
Occupancy %	89.3%	88.8%	88.4%	89.7%	91.0%				

PROPERTY SUMMARY (continued)

Quarter Ended June March December September June 30, 2005 31, 2005 31, 2004 30, 2004 30, 2004 TOTAL--MH STABILIZED PORTFOLIO Communities 108 109 108 105 104 Sites for Development 1,195 1,338 1,343 1,343 1,351 **Developed Sites** 36,569 36,644 36,604 35,444 35,047 32,087 32,200 32,020 31,362 Occupied 31,280 Occupancy % 87.7% 87.9% 87.5% 88.5% 89.3% NEW COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 24 24 24 24 24 Communities Sites for Development 5,899 5,899 5,934 6,012 6,058 5,271 5,226 **Developed Sites** 5,311 5,311 5,271 Occupied 3,357 3,212 3,074 3,137 3,133 63.2% 60.5% 58.3% 59.5% 60.0% Occupancy % RV PORTFOLIO SUMMARY 12 13 12 12 12 Communities Sites 5,438 5,662 4,981 5,011 5,029 3,063 Permanent 3,111 2,973 2,971 2,965 Seasonal 2,375 2,551 2,008 2,040 2,064 States 4,442 4,657 3,977 3,994 4,014 Florida Texas 839 848 847 860 858 157 157 157 157 157 Delaware

Notes: Communities as listed above, include only those communities which are open for occupancy while Sites for Development include additional communities for development which do not currently have available sites.

Communities total to more than 135 because certain communities have manufactured home and recreational vehicle components and are counted in each category and certain communities have both stabilized and development components.

OPERATING STATISTICS YEAR TO DATE

<u>MARKETS</u>	RESIDENT MOVE <u>OUTS</u>	NET LEASED SITES	NEW HOME SALES	PRE-OWNED HOME <u>SALES</u>	BROKERED RESALES
Michigan	223	72	8	53	47
Florida	7	26	49	7	185
Indiana	126	(72)	-	15	8
Ohio	38	68	2	7	11
Texas	43	175	2	12	5
Other States	107	125	11	35	41
RV Communities	n/m	n/m	7	2	29
Through June 30, 2005	544	394	<u>79</u>	131	326
For the Year					
2004	1,118	(709)	180	357	683
2003	1,328	(849)	257	283	626
2002	1,256	(172)	286	174	592
2001	1,108	214	438	327	584
2000	720	366	416	182	863
1999	974	756	648	152	766
1998	883	998	682	188	642
1997	702	798	584	118	555
		MOVE			
		<u>OUTS</u>	RESALES		
	Thru 6/30/05	3.1%	8.8%		
	2004	3.3%	8.0%		
	2003	3.9%	7.4%		
		3.8%	7.1%		
		3.2%	7.4%		
		2.4%	8.6%		
		3.1%	8.5%		
		3.0%	8.6%		
		2.8%	8.5%		
	1996	2.8%	8.9%		

Note: 2004 and 2005 move outs exclude move outs by finance companies.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC. FOOTNOTES TO SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Investors in and analysts following the real estate industry utilize funds from operations ("FFO"), net operating income ("NOI"), EBITDA and funds available for distribution ("FAD") as supplemental performance measures. While the Company believes net income (as defined by GAAP) is the most appropriate measure, it considers FFO, NOI, EBITDA and FAD, given their wide use by and relevance to investors and analysts, appropriate supplemental measures. FFO, reflecting the assumption that real estate values rise or fall with market conditions, principally adjusts for the effects of GAAP depreciation/amortization of real estate assets. NOI provides a measure of rental operations and does not factor in depreciation/amortization and non-property specific expenses such as general and administrative expenses. EBITDA provides a further tool to evaluate ability to incur and service debt and to fund dividends and other cash needs. FAD provides a further tool to evaluate ability to fund dividends. In addition, FFO, NOI, EBITDA and FAD are commonly used in various ratios, pricing multiples/yields and returns and valuation calculations used to measure financial position, performance and value.

Funds from operations ("FFO") is defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") as net income (computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of depreciable operating property, plus real estate-related depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. FFO is a non-GAAP financial measure that management believes is a useful supplemental measure of the Company's operating performance. Management generally considers FFO to be a useful measure for reviewing comparative operating and financial performance because, by excluding gains and losses related to sales of previously depreciated operating real estate assets and excluding real estate asset depreciation and amortization (which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates), FFO provides a performance measure that, when compared year over year, reflects the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates and operating costs, providing perspective not readily apparent from net income. Management believes that the use of FFO has been beneficial in improving the understanding of operating results of REITs among the investing public and making comparisons of REIT operating results more meaningful.

Because FFO excludes significant economic components of net income including depreciation and amortization, FFO should be used as an adjunct to net income and not as an alternative to net income. The principal limitation of FFO is that it does not represent cash flow from operations as defined by GAAP and is a supplemental measure of performance that does not replace net income as a measure of performance or net cash provided by operating activities as a measure of liquidity. In addition, FFO is not intended as a measure of a REIT's ability to meet debt principal repayments and other cash requirements, nor as a measure of working capital. FFO only provides investors with an additional performance measure that, when combined with measures computed in accordance with GAAP such as net income, cash flow from operating activities, investing activities and financing activities, provide investors with an indication of the Company's ability to service debt and to fund acquisitions and other expenditures. Other REITS may use different methods for calculating FFO and, accordingly, the Company's FFO may not be comparable to other REITs.

NOI is derived from revenues (determined in accordance with GAAP) minus property operating expenses and real estate taxes (determined in accordance with GAAP). NOI does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered to be an alternative to net income (determined in accordance with GAAP) as an indication of the Company's financial performance or to be an alternative to cash flow from operating activities (determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of the Company's liquidity; nor is it indicative of funds available for the Company's cash needs, including its ability to make cash distributions. The Company believes that net income is the most directly comparable GAAP measurement to net operating income. Because of the inclusion of items such as interest, depreciation and amortization, the use of net income as a performance measure is limited as these items may not accurately reflect the actual change in market value of a property, in the case of depreciation and in the case of interest, may not necessarily be linked to the operating performance of a real estate asset, as it is often incurred at a parent company level and not at a property level. The Company believes that net operating income is helpful to investors as a measure of operating performance because it is an indicator of the return on property investment, and provides a method of comparing property performance over time. The Company uses NOI as a key management tool when evaluating performance and growth of particular properties and/or groups of properties. The principal limitation of NOI is that it excludes depreciation, amortization and non-property specific expenses such as general and administrative expenses, all of which are significant costs, and therefore, NOI is a measure of the operating performance of the properties of the Company rather than of the Company overall EBITDA is defined as NOI plus other income, plus (minus) equity earnings (loss) from affiliates, minus general and administrative expenses. EBITDA includes EBITDA from discontinued operations.

FAD is defined as FFO minus recurring capital expenditures. Recurring capital expenditures are those expenditures necessary to maintain asset quality, including major road, driveway and pool repairs, clubhouse renovations and adding or replacing street lights, playground equipment, signage and maintenance facilities.

FFO, NOI, EBITDA and FAD do not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs, including the repayment of principal on debt and payment of dividends and distributions. FFO, NOI, EBITDA and FAD should not be considered as substitutes for net income (calculated in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of results of operations or cash flows (calculated in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of liquidity. FFO, NOI, EBITDA and FAD as calculated by the Company may not be comparable to similarly titled, but differently calculated, measures of other REITs or to the definition of FFO published by NAREIT.